FIREFIGHTER SURVIVAL

TOPIC: THE "10 STANDARD FIRE ORDERS"

*TIME FRAME:* 0:30

LEVEL OF INSTRUCTION: Level II

**BEHAVIORAL OBJECTIVE:** 

Condition: Given a written and/or oral quiz

Behavior: The student will confirm a knowledge of the 10 Standard Fire

Orders

Standard: With a minimum of 95% accuracy

**MATERIALS NEEDED:** • Writing boards with markers/erasers

Appropriate audio visual equipment and screenSlides/overhead transparencies for this lesson

Slides/overnead transparencies for this less

Wallet sized card with 10 and 13

Student Information Sheet 4203.1-1

Topic Quiz

**REFERENCES:** • CDF Fire Protection Training Handbook 4300

Ground Cover Fire Fighting Practices, IFSTA, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition

Wildland Firefighting, Clayton, Day and McFadden, 1987

**PREPARATION:** Wildland firefighting is a dangerous job. It requires that you be

thoroughly familiar and aware of the hazards involved on the fire line. Your life and the lives of others may depend upon your ability to recognize a dangerous situation before it develops. All personnel have an obligation to work safely and

to protect themselves and others from injury.

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THE "10 STANDARD FIRE ORDERS"

**PRESENTATION** 

### **APPLICATION**

### I. THE "10 STANDARD FIRE ORDERS"

**NOTE:** Hand out Student Information Sheet 4203.1-1, Ten Standard Fire Orders.

Review and give a short explanation for each order

Display graphic 4203.1-1

### A. Fire behavior

- Keep informed on fire weather conditions and forecasts
- 2. Know what your fire is doing at all times
- 3. Base all action on current and expected fire behavior

# B. Fireline safety

- Identify escape routes for everyone and make them known
- 2. Post a lookout when there is possible danger
- 3. Be alert, keep calm, think clearly, act decisively

## C. Organizational control

- 1. Maintain prompt communication with your forces, your supervisor, and adjoining forces
- 2. Give clear instructions and insure they are understood
- 3. Maintain control of your forces at all times

# D. If you consider 1 - 9, then

 Fight fire aggressively, having provided for safety first



THE "10 STANDARD FIRE ORDERS"

	PRESENTATION	APPLICATION
NOTE:	Have student memorize "The 10 Standard Fire Orders"	
		Administer Topic Quiz
		1

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THE "10 STANDARD FIRE ORDERS"

### SUMMARY:

There are numerous situations which you may find yourself in that could jeopardize your safety and that of your crew. Remembering and understanding the "10 Standard Fire Orders" may assist you in or prevent a bad situation.

## **EVALUATION:**

The student will complete a written and/or oral quiz at a time determined by the instructor.

## **ASSIGNMENT:**

Review your notes and pocket card and memorize the 10 Standard Fire Orders in preparation for the upcoming quiz. Study for the next session.

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